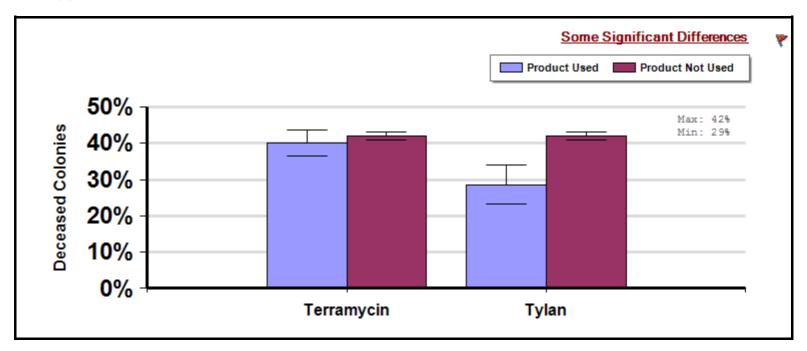
# INFORMED

## **Antibiotic Use By Product**

Winter
Report ID: 60-

A comparison of average winter colony mortality among beekeepers who did or did not apply either Terramycin or Tylosin (Tylan), at least once, to a majority of their colonies between April 2014 and March 2015.



#### Interpretation

On average, beekeepers who treated colonies with Tylan antibiotics experienced significantly lower winter colony mortality. Specifically, beekeepers who used Tylan lost 31.9% fewer colonies than beekeepers who reported no treatment with an antibiotic product. Beekeepers who applied Terramycin to their colonies did not lose more or less colonies than those who did not apply Terramycin.

#### **Survey Question**

Which, if any of the following, did you apply to a majority of your colonies between April, 2013 and March, 2014?

- -Terramycin
- -Tylan

			Total Number of Colonies Managed			Average Colony Loss
				Mean	Standard Error	Mean(%) [Lower, Upper] Cl
Terramycin	Product Used	299	220 <b>,</b> 379	737.1	239.2	40.1 [36.4,43.7]
	Product Not Used	4,537	162,359	35.8	6.5	41.9 [40.9,43.0]
Tylan	Product Used	75	263,180	3509.1	942.9	28.6 [23.2,34.0]

Product Not Used	4,761	119,558	25.1	3.5	42.0 [41.0,43.1]

#### **Comments About This Data**

## Relevant Links, References, and Citations

Funded By:





United States Department of Agriculture National Institute of Food and Agriculture

This information is for educational purposes only. References to commercial products or trade names do not imply endorsement by the Bee Informed Partnership or its members. The results presented here are the summary of the population who responded. The sample may not be representative of the beekeeping population at large. These results simply highlight differences in the sample population. The results cannot be considered conclusive, causative, protective, or attest to product efficacy or lack of efficacy.