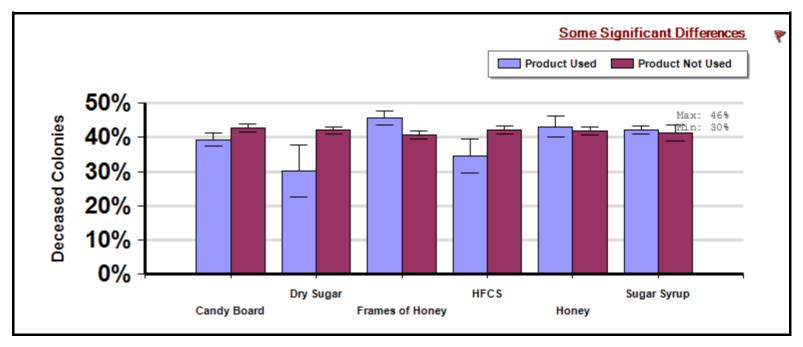




Carbohydrate Feed Use By Product

Winter

A comparison of average winter colony mortality among beekeepers who reported they did feed or did not feed specified carbohydrate feed products to a majority of their colonies, at least once, between April and March.



Interpretation

Beekeepers who fed colonies with candy boards lost 3.4 fewer overwintering colonies per 100 managed colonies (7.9% fewer losses) than those who did not report feeding colonies with candy boards. Also, beekeepers who fed colonies with dry sugar lost 11.9 fewer overwintering colonies per 100 managed colonies (28.3% fewer losses) than those who did not feed with dry sugar. Beekeepers who fed their bees with high fructose corn syrup (HFCS) reported 7.5 less overwintering colony deaths per 100 managed colonies (17.8% fewer losses) than beekeepers who did not feed with HFCS. Also, beekeepers who fed colonies with frames of honey reported 1.3 more losses out of 100 managed colonies than beekeepers who did not feed with honey. In other words, beekeepers who fed colonies frames of honey lost 3% more colonies than those who did not. For all other carbohydrate feed products (honey, and sugar syrup), beekeepers using these products did not suffer fewer or greater losses when compared to beekeepers who did not report using these products.

Survey Question

Which, if any of the following, did you apply to a majority of your colonies between April 1, 2014 and March, 2015?

- -Candy Board
- -Dry Sugar
- -Frames of Honey
- -HFCS
- -Honey
- -Sugar Syrup

		Respondents Providing Valid Responses	Colonies Managed	Colonies Managed		
				Mean	Standard Error	Mean(%) [Lower, Upper] Cl
Candy Board	Product Used	1,193	42,156	35.3	17.9	39.4 [37.4,41.3]
	Product Not Used	3 , 490	325 , 959	93.4	21.5	42.8 [41.6,44.0]
Dry Sugar	Product Used	63	8 , 222	130.5	95.5	30.2 [22.6,37.9]
	Product Not Used	4,620	359 , 893	77.9	16.8	42.1 [41.0,43.1]
Frames of Honey	Product Used	1,149	116,195	101.1	56.1	45.6 [43.6,47.6]
	Product Not Used	3 , 534	251 , 920	71.3	12.4	40.7 [39.5,41.9]
HFCS	Product Used	136	215,049	1581.2	299.5	34.6 [29.7,39.5]
	Product Not Used	4,547	153,066	33.7	14.1	42.1 [41.1,43.2]
Honey	Product Used	505	5 , 527	10.9	1.7	43.1 [40.0,46.2]
	Product Not Used	4,178	362,588	86.8	18.6	41.8 [40.7,42.9]
Sugar Syrup	Product Used	3 , 738	272 , 149	72.8	20.0	42.1 [40.9,43.2]
	Product Not Used	945	95 , 966	101.6	23.5	41.3 [38.9,43.7]

Comments About This Data

Relevant Links, References, and Citations

Funded By:





United States Department of Agriculture National Institute of Food and Agriculture

This information is for educational purposes only. References to commercial products or trade names do not imply endorsement by the Bee Informed Partnership or its members. The results presented here are the summary of the population who responded. The sample may not be representative of the beekeeping population at large. These results simply highlight differences in the sample population. The results cannot be considered conclusive, causative, protective, or attest to product efficacy or lack of efficacy.