

Table of Contents

Introduction	iii
Tech Transfer Team.....	iv
Part 1: Running a Commercial Beekeeping Business	
Chapter 1: The Essentials	1
Chapter 2: The Home Base	3
Chapter 3: Equipment	15
Chapter 4: Apiary Locations and Set Up	29
Chapter 5: Apiaries and Colony Placement.....	43
Chapter 6: Moving Empty Equipment and Colonies..	51
Chapter 7: Personal Safety	57
Part 2: Management Practices	
Chapter 8: General Colony Management	69
Chapter 9: Feeding	89
Chapter 10: Comb Management.....	97
Chapter 11: Spring Management	101
Chapter 12: Queens	111
Chapter 13: Summer Management.....	129
Chapter 14: Fall Management.....	139
Chapter 15: Winter Management.....	143
Chapter 16: Pollination	151
Chapter 17: Grading Colonies.....	163
Part 3: Problems and Solutions	
Chapter 18: Problems of the Brood	167
Chapter 19: Problems of Adult Bees.....	201
Chapter 20: Problems of the Comb & Equipment....	211
Chapter 21: Problems of Colonies & Apiaries	215
Chapter 22: Why Did My Colonies Die?.....	217
Chapter 23: The Scientist in You	223
Appendices	
Appendix I: Quick References.....	231
Appendix II: Knot Guide	232
Appendix III: Diagnostic Lab Services.....	234
Appendix IV: Queen Marking Colors	235
Appendix V: Bee Collection Methods	236

Appendix VI: Monitoring Techniques - Alcohol Wash . .	238
Appendix VII: Monitoring Techniques -	
Powdered Sugar Roll	240
Appendix VIII: Monitoring Techniques -	
CO ² Method	243
Appendix IX: Monitoring Techniques -	
Sticky Board Method.....	245
Appendix X: <i>Varroa</i> Control Treatment Options.....	247
Appendix XI: Seasonal Differences by Region	251
Appendix XII: Recent Pollination Fees Paid	255
Appendix XIII: Reporting a Pesticide Incident.....	257
Appendix XIV: Dry Ice.....	262
Appendix XV: Additional Resources for Commercial Beekeepers	263